

**Plant Species List at J.N. Ding Darling NWR (Conservation 20/20 portion)**

Scientific and Common names from this list were obtained from Wunderlin 2003.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Native Status	EPPC	FDACS	IRC	FNAI
<b>Family: Arecaceae (palm)</b>						
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	coconut palm					
<i>Sabal palmetto</i>	cabbage palm	native				
<b>Family: Commelinaceae (spiderwort)</b>						
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	common dayflower	exotic				
<b>Family: Cyperaceae (sedge)</b>						
<i>Cyperus ligularis</i>	swamp flat sedge	native				
<i>Fimbristylis cymosa</i>	hurricanegrass	native				
<b>Family: Poaceae (grass)</b>						
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	Durban crowfootgrass	native				
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	saltgrass	native			R	
<i>Eustachys glauca</i>	saltmarsh fingergrass	native				
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	thin paspalum	native				
<b>Family: Ruscaceae (butcher's broom)</b>						
<i>Sansevieria hyacinthoides</i>	bowstring hemp	exotic	II			
<b>Family: Amaranthaceae (amaranth)</b>						
<i>Blutaparon vermiculare</i>	samphire, silverhead	native				
<b>Family: Anacardiaceae (cashew)</b>						
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian pepper	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Annonaceae (custard-apple)</b>						
<i>Annona glabra</i>	pondapple	native				
<b>Family: Apocynaceae (dogbane)</b>						
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>	palay rubbervine	exotic				
<b>Family: Asteraceae (aster)</b>						
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	native				
<i>Bidens alba</i>	Spanish needles	native				
<i>Borrchia frutescens</i>	bushy sea oxeye	native				
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	seaside goldenrod	native			R	
<b>Family: Avicenniaceae (black mangrove)</b>						
<i>Avicennia germinans</i>	black mangrove	native				
<b>Family: Bataceae (saltwort)</b>						
<i>Batis maritima</i>	saltwort	native				
<b>Family: Boraginaceae (borage)</b>						
<i>Heliotropium angiospermum</i>	scorpionstail	native				
<b>Family Brassicaceae (mustard)</b>						
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Virginia pepperweed	native				
<b>Family: Burseraceae (gumbo-limbo)</b>						
<i>Bursera simaruba</i>	gumbo-limbo	native				
<b>Family: Casuarinaceae (sheoak)</b>						
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Australian pine	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Combretaceae (combretum)</b>						
<i>Conocarpus erectus</i>	buttonwood	native				
<i>Laguncularia racemosa</i>	white mangrove	native				
<b>Family: Convolvulaceae (morning-glory)</b>						
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	ivyleaf morning-glory	exotic				
<b>Family: Crassulaceae (orpine)</b>						
<i>Kalanchoe daigremontiana</i>	devil's backbone	exotic				
<b>Family: Euphorbiaceae (spurge)</b>						
<i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>	pencil tree	exotic				
<b>Family: Fabaceae (pea)</b>						
<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	gray nicker bean	native				
<i>Dalbergia ecastaphyllum</i>	coinvine	native				
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	white leadtree	exotic	II			
<i>Vigna luteola</i>	hairpod cowpea	native				

## Plant Species List at J.N. Ding Darling NWR (Conservation 20/20 portion)

Scientific and Common names from this list were obtained from Wunderlin 2003.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Native Status	EPPC	FDACS	IRC	FNAI
<b>Family: Malvaceae (mallow)</b>						
<i>Sida ulmifolia</i>	common wireweed	native				
<i>Talipariti tiliaceum</i>	sea hibiscus; mahoe	exotic	II			
<b>Family: Nyctaginaceae (four-o'clock)</b>						
<i>Bouganvillea sp.</i>	Bouganvillea	exotic				
<b>Family: Oleaceae (olive)</b>						
<i>Forestiera segregata</i>	Florida swamprivet	native				
<b>Family: Polygonaceae (buckwheat)</b>						
<i>Coccoloba uvifera</i>	seagrape	native				
<b>Family: Portulacaceae (purslane)</b>						
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	little hogweed	exotic				
<b>Family: Rhizophoraceae (mangrove)</b>						
<i>Rhizophora mangle</i>	red mangrove	native				
<b>Family: Rubiaceae (madder)</b>						
<i>Randia aculeata</i>	white indigoberry	native				
<b>Family: Solanaceae (nightshade)</b>						
<i>Lycium carolinianum</i>	christmasberry	native				
<i>Physalis walteri</i>	Walter's groundcherry	native				
<b>Family: Verbenaceae (vervain)</b>						
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	capeweed, turkey tangle fogfruit	native				
<b>Family: Vitaceae (grape)</b>						
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	native				

### Key

\* = Plants not recorded on preserve before 2012 restoration planting of spoil areas

### Florida EPPC Status

I = species that are invading and disrupting native plant communities

II = species that have shown a potential to disrupt native plant communities

### FDACS (Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services)

E = Endangered

T = Threatened

CE = Commercially Exploited

### IRC (Institute for Regional Conservation)

CI = Critically Imperiled

I = Imperiled

R = Rare

### FNAI (Florida Natural Areas Inventory)

G= Global Status

T= Threatened

CE= Commercially Exploited

1= Critically imperiled because of extreme rarity (5 or fewer occurrences or less than 1000 individuals) or because of extreme vulnerability to extinction due to some natural or man-made factor.

2= Imperiled because of rarity (6 to 20 occurrences or less than 3000 individuals) or because of vulnerability to extinction due to some natural or man-made factor.

3= Either very rare and local throughout its range (21-200 occurrences or less than 10,000 individuals) or found locally in a restricted range or vulnerable to extinction from other factors.

4= Apparently secure

5= Demonstrably secure