

# Plant Species List for Billy Creek Preserve

Scientific and Common names from this list were obtained from Wunderlin 2003

Scientific Name	Common Name	Native Status	EPPC	FDACS	IRC	FNAI
<b>Family: Blechnaceae (midsorus fern)</b>						
<i>Blechnum serrulatum</i>	swamp fern	native				
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	netted chain fern	native			CI	
<b>Family: Nephrolepidaceae (sword fern)</b>						
<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>	wild Boston fern	native				
<b>Family: Osmundaceae (royal fern)</b>						
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	royal fern	native		CE	R	
<b>Family: Pteridaceae</b>						
<i>Acrostichum danaeifolium</i>	giant leather fern	native				
<i>Pteris tripartita</i>	Giant brake fern	exotic				
<b>Family: Thelypteridaceae (marsh fern)</b>						
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	marsh fern	native			R	
<b>Family: Cupressaceae (cedar)</b>						
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	bald-cypress	native				
<b>Family: Pinaceae (pine)</b>						
<i>Pinus elliotii</i> var. <i>densa</i>	south Florida slash pine	native				
<b>Family: Alismataceae (water plantain)</b>						
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	broadleaf arrowhead	native				
<b>Family: Asparagaceae</b>						
<i>Sansevieria hyacinthoides</i>	bowstring hemp, mother-in-law's tongue	exotic	II			
<b>Family: Araceae (arum)</b>						
<i>Lemna aequinoctialis</i>	lesser duckweed	native				
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	water lettuce	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Arecaceae (palm)</b>						
<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>	reclinata palm	exotic	II			
<i>Roystonea regia</i>	royal palm	native		E	R	
<i>Sabal palmetto</i>	cabbage palm	native				
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	saw palmetto	native				
<b>Family: Bromeliaceae (pineapple)</b>						
<i>Tillandsia setacea</i>	southern needleleaf airplant	native				
<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>	spanish moss	native				
<b>Family: Commelinaceae (spiderwort)</b>						
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	common dayflower	exotic				
<b>Family: Cyperaceae (sedge)</b>						
<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i>	white top/star rush	native				
<i>Cyperus ligularis</i>	swamp flatsedge	native				
<b>Family: Dioscoreaceae (yam)</b>						
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	air-potato	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Juncaceae</b>						
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	native				
<b>Family: Marantaceae (arrowroot)</b>						
<i>Thalia geniculata</i>	alligator flag	native				
<b>Family: Poaceae (grass)</b>						
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> var. <i>pumilus</i>	purple bluestem	native				
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>	broomsedge bluestem	native				
<i>Dichanthelium</i> sp.	witchgrass	native				
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	cogon grass	exotic	I			
<i>Panicum hemitomon</i>	maidencane	native				
<i>Panicum maxima</i>	guinea grass	exotic	II			
<i>Panicum repens</i>	torpedograss	exotic	I			
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> var. <i>saurae</i>	Bahiagrass	exotic				
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	knotroot foxtail	native				
<i>Spartina bakeri</i>	sand cordgrass	native				
<i>Urochloa mutica</i>	paragrass	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Pontederiaceae (pickerelweed)</b>						
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerelweed	native				
<b>Family: Smilacaceae (smilax)</b>						
<i>Smilax auriculata</i>	earleaf greenbrier	native				
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	laurel greenbrier	native				
<b>Family: Typhaceae (cattail)</b>						
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	southern cattail	native				
<b>Family: Zingiberaceae</b>						
<i>Costus barbatus</i>	spiral ginger	exotic				
<b>Family: Anacardiaceae (cashew)</b>						
<i>Magnifera</i> sp.	mango tree	exotic				
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian pepper	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Apiaceae</b>						
<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i>	mock bishop's weed	native				
<b>Family: Araliaceae (ginseng)</b>						
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	spadeleaf	native				
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	pennywort	native				
<b>Family: Arum</b>						
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	American evergreen vine/arrowhead vine	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Asteraceae (aster)</b>						
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	ragweed	native				
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	groundsel tree/saltbush	native				
<i>Bidens alba</i>	beggarticks	native				

<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	lilac tasselflower	exotic				
<i>Erigeron quercifolius</i>	oakleaf fleabane	native				
<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	dog fennel	native				
<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	turkey tangle fogfruit	native				
<i>Pluchea rosea</i>	marsh fleabane	native				
<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>	creeping oxeye (wedelia)	exotic	II			
<b>Family: Bignoniaceae</b>						
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	African tulip tree	exotic				
<b>Family: Brassicaceae</b>						
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	virginia pepperweed/peppergrass	native				
<b>Family: Casuarinaceae</b>						
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Australian pine	exotic				
<b>Family: Cucurbitaceae</b>						
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	balsam apple	exotic	II			
<b>Family: Fabaceae (pea)</b>						
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	rosary pea	exotic	I			
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	lead tree	exotic	II			
<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	false rattlebox	exotic	II			
<i>Senna pendula</i> var. <i>glabrata</i> ( <i>Cassia coluteoides</i> )	climbing cassia	exotic	I			
<i>Vigna luteola</i>	hairy cowpea	native				
<b>Family: Fagaceae (beech)</b>						
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	live oak	native				
<b>Family: Malvaceae (mallow)</b>						
<i>Urena lobata</i>	caesarweed	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Moraceae</b>						
<i>Morus rubra</i>	mulberry	native				
<b>Family: Myricaceae (bayberry)</b>						
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	wax myrtle	native				
<b>Family: Myrsinaceae (myrsine)</b>						
<i>Adisia elliptica</i>	shoebuttan ardesia	exotic	I			
<i>Rapanea punctata</i>	myrsine	native				
<b>Family: Myrtaceae (myrtle)</b>						
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	surinam cherry	exotic	I			
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	punktree	exotic	I			
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>	strawberry guava	exotic	I			
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Java plum	exotic	I			
<b>Family: Nymphaeaceae (waterlily)</b>						
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	American white waterlily	native				
<b>Family: Oleaceae (olive)</b>						
<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>	pop ash	native				R
<b>Family: Onagraceae (evening-primrose)</b>						
<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i>	Peruvian primrosewillow	exotic	I			
<i>Psychotria nervosa</i>	wild coffee	native				
<i>Spermacoce verticillata</i>	shrubby false buttonweed	exotic	II			
<b>Family: Phytolaccaceae</b>						
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American pokeweed	native				
<b>Family: Salicaceae (willow)</b>						
<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	Carolina willow	native				
<b>Family: Sapindaceae</b>						
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	native				
<b>Family: Vitaceae</b>						
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	native				
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	muscadine	native				

#### Key

##### Florida EPPC Status

- I = species that are invading and disrupting native plant communities  
 II = species that have shown a potential to disrupt native plant communities

##### FDACS (Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services)

- E = Endangered  
 T = Threatened  
 CE = Commercially Exploited

##### IRC (Institute for Regional Conservation)

- CI = Critically Imperiled  
 I = Imperiled  
 R = Rare

##### FNAI (Florida Natural Areas Inventory)

- G= Global Status  
 T= Threatened  
 CE= Commercially Exploited

- 1= Critically imperiled because of extreme rarity (5 or fewer occurrences or less than 1000 individuals)  
 or because of extreme vulnerability to extinction due to some natural or man-made factor.  
 2= Imperiled because of rarity (6 to 20 occurrences or less than 3000 individuals)  
 or because of vulnerability to extinction due to some natural or man-made factor.  
 3= Either very rare and local throughout its range (21-200 occurrences or less than 10,000 individuals)  
 or found locally in a restricted range or vulnerable to extinction from other factors.  
 4= Apparently secure  
 5= Demonstrably secure