



# EVENT PERMIT

Ordinance 17-08

## WALK MS: ESTERO

**PERMIT NUMBER:** TMP2022-00037

**Date(s) of Event:** MARCH 12, 2022 FROM 5:30AM UNTIL 2:00PM

Property Owner: LEE COUNTY

Applicant: ASHLYN BROWN  
321-505-4579

Description: One or three mile walk option through the park where participants raise awareness and funds for programs and research those living with MS  
March 12, 2022 from 5:30AM until 2:00PM

Location of event: 9200 CORKSCREW PALMS BLVD, ESTERO, FL 33928  
**ESTERO COMMUNITY PARK**

Will the event be attended by 1000 or more people ? No

Will the event be held on County Owned Property ? Yes

Will there be alcohol consumed or sold at the event ? No

Will a bond be posted for this event ? No

**Permit Conditions:**

- \* Applicant must meet all event application requirements, including requirements of the sign-off agencies.
- \* The premises is to be left in the same condition as it was prior to the event.
- \* The permit is to be readily available for inspection during the entire event.
- \* If this approval includes the sale or consumption of alcoholic beverages, no alcoholic beverages may be consumed 1 1/2 hours prior to the conclusion of the event and vacating the facility/property.

Board of County Commissioners  
Lee County, Florida


2/2/22  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 County Manager      Date



**Lee County**  
*Southwest Florida*

# Event Application

Special Event

Use of  
County  
Property

Alcohol  
within Lee  
County  
Facilities

Film, Video  
&  
Photography

WALK MS: ESTERO

TMP 2022-00037

**Lee County Event Permit Application**



**Event Application**

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT
- USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT
- PERMIT TO SELL AND CONSUME ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES WITHIN LEE COUNTY FACILITIES
- FILM PERMIT

<b>Section I - GENERAL INFORMATION (All Permit Types)</b>	
<b>Title of Event / Name of Production</b>	Walk MS: Estero
<b>Date(s) of Event / Production:</b>	3/12/2022
<b>Location(s) of Event:</b>	Estero Community Park
<b>Name of Applicant:</b>	National Multiple Sclerosis Society
<b>Applicant Address:</b>	3125 W Commercial Blvd., Suite 100, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33309
<b>Applicant Phone Number:</b>	<del>267-765-3120</del> 954-676-3920
<b>Contact Person:</b> (If different from applicant)	<del>Lauren Trager</del> Ashlyn Brown
<b>Contact Phone Number:</b> (If different from applicant)	<del>215-933-0005 (cell)</del> 321-505-4579
<b>Email Address:</b>	<del>lauren.trager@nmss.org</del> ashlyn.brown@nmss.org
<b>Estimated Attendance:</b>	400
<b>Event Description:</b> Include each activity, when activities take place, etc.	One or three mile walk option through the park where participants raise awareness and funds for programs and research for those living with MS.
<b>Hours of Operation:</b>	5:30am-2:00pm
<b>STRAP # of Parcel:</b>	
<b>Owner of Premises*:</b>	Lee County Parks & Recreation

\*Notarized statement from the property owner specifically consenting to the proposed use required.

Lee County Event Permit Application



Fill out the following questions for all permit types:

What is the Zoning Classification of the premises? \_\_\_\_\_

Are any temporary structures to be installed for the event?  Yes  No Type: Tents \_\_\_\_\_

Do you have the appropriate permits for the temporary structures?  Yes  No

\* For a 'Special Event' and 'Use of County Property' permit, submit a site plan with all proposed facilities and activities identified, including all parking areas.

Insurance Company Insuring the Event: National MS Society \_\_\_\_\_

Note: Certificate of Insurance must be submitted at time of application

Surety Company Bonding this Event (Name and Address): \_\_\_\_\_

Will Vehicles be Used as Part of This Event?

Yes  No

If yes, automobile coverage must be included on the certificate of insurance.

Will Food be Available at this Event?

Yes  No

If yes, products liability coverage must be included on the certificate of insurance.

Will Alcoholic Beverages be served/consumed at this Event?

Yes  No

If yes, liquor liability coverage must be included on the certificate of insurance.

Name & Address of Organization Providing Food: National MS Society \_\_\_\_\_

Type of Food being Served: Pre-packaged snacks, fruit, individual bottle water, coffee, etc. \_\_\_\_\_

Section II - USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT

Organization Sponsoring the Event: National Multiple Sclerosis Society \_\_\_\_\_

Fill out this portion for applications for Solicitation in the County Rights-of-Way:

Name of Charity: National Multiple Sclerosis Society \_\_\_\_\_

Address of Charity: 3125 W Commercial Blvd, Suite 100, Fort Lauderdale, FL 33309 \_\_\_\_\_

Phone Number: ~~207-765-3120~~ 954-676-3920 \_\_\_\_\_

Non-profit certificate/registration number: 13-5661935 \_\_\_\_\_

(Proof of registration with the Dept. of Agriculture & Consumer Services §496.405 or proof the organization is exempt from this requirement. §316.2045)

Section III - SALE/CONSUMPTION OF ALCHOLIC BEVERAGES PERMIT

Is alcohol being sold/consumed on County Property?  Yes  No

If Yes, then a "Lee County Alcohol Permit" is required. Only non-profit organizations can sell alcohol on County Property.

Non-profit certificate/registration number: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Required if alcohol is to be SOLD at the event)

Please note: A permit from the State of Florida Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco may also be required; please call (239) 344-0885 for further details



Section IV - FILM / VIDEO / PHOTOGRAPHY PERMIT

Type of Production (choose all that apply):

- TV Movie or Special, TV Series / Pilot, TV Commercial, Still Photos, Public Service Announcement, Industrial / Documentary, Other:

Will any of the following be needed or included\*?

- Street Closure, Traffic / Crowd Control, Fire or Burning, Explosives or Pyrotechnics, Animals, Large or Small, Construction of Any Kind, Large and/or Numerous Vehicles, Helicopters, Boats, etc., Stunts, Other. Each item has Yes/No checkboxes.

\* For any marked Yes, provide further details below:

Empty rectangular box for providing details for marked Yes items.

Special Parking Requirements:

Empty rectangular box for special parking requirements.

City or County Services Required: (Personnel, equipment, facilities, etc.)

Empty rectangular box for city or county services required.

The following information is required for local and state records on production in Florida to track the economic impact of the industry. If exact figures are not available, please estimate as closely as possible.

Form fields for: Number in Cast, Number in Crew, Number of locals hired, Total budget, Estimate amount spent in Lee County, Hotel room nights, Number of shooting days.

## Applicant Agreement - Signature Required



### SECTION I - SAFETY

The Applicant agrees to provide adequate traffic and crowd control, emergency medical services and any other items, at the Applicant's expense, required by Lee County to protect the health, safety and welfare of the public. Lee County shall have the power to review the proposal and require, as necessary, detailed plans, diagrams, and explanations to clearly outline to Lee County, exactly what the Applicant is proposing.

### SECTION II - INSURANCE

The Applicant, at its sole expense, agrees to procure and maintain in force during the entire term of the application, liability insurance in the amounts determined by Lee County Risk Management to protect against damages or other claims arising from use of County property by the applicant or its guests. Other limits may also be established by Lee County Risk Management for events which will be serving or consuming alcoholic beverages at approved County property. The insurance policy must also include coverage for Applicant's contingent liability on damages, claims or losses. "Lee County Board of County Commissioners" must be named as "additional insured" on the Certificate of Insurance, and the Certificate must be delivered to Lee County prior to Applicant's use of the property. The Insurance may not be canceled during the term of the event, if this occurs, the County has the right to revoke approvals related to use of the County property for the event, without recourse by the applicant.

### SECTION III - INDEMNIFICATION

The Applicant agrees to indemnify, release and save harmless Lee County against any and all claims, costs, demands, damages, judgments or injuries of any nature arising from the conduct or management of, or from any work or thing whatsoever done in or about said Lee County property or any building or structure appurtenant thereto or equipment thereof during the term of this Permit, or arising during such term from any act of negligence of the Applicant, Applicant's agents, contractors, or employees, or arising from any accident, injury, or damage whatsoever, however caused, to any person or persons, or to any property of any person, persons, corporation or corporations, occurring during the term of this agreement on, in, or about said Lee County property, and from and against all costs, attorney's fees, expenses and liabilities occurring in connection with any such claim or any action or proceeding brought thereon.

For film permit applicants: The permittee shall have on-site a responsible representative empowered with authority over the filming director, filming crews, participants and filming operation. Permittee shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the county, its officers, agents and employees from and against all claims, suits, actions, damages, liabilities, expenditures or causes of action of any kind arising out of or occurring during the activities of the permittee, and resulting or occurring from any negligent act, omission or error of permittee, resulting in or relating to injuries to body, life, limb or property sustained in, about or upon the permitted premises or improvement thereto, or arising from the use of the premises.

### SECTION IV - DELIVERY, ACCEPTANCE AND SURRENDER OF PREMISES

The Applicant agrees to accept the County property on possession as being in a satisfactory state of repair and in sanitary condition.

The Applicant must surrender the premises to Lee County in the same condition as when Applicant takes possession, allowing for reasonable use and wear, and damage by acts of God. Applicant agrees to remove all business signs or symbols placed on the premises by the Applicant before redelivery of the premises to Lee County, and restore the premises to the condition in which it existed before their placement. Any signs and markings created or used in connection with this event must be temporary and removable; painting roadways, trees or any other fixed object is strictly prohibited. Applicant agrees to clear the Lee County property of litter at the close of the event.

**Applicant Agreement - Signature Required**



**SECTION V - AGREEMENT**

The Applicant agrees that Lee County can, at its sole discretion, terminate and cancel its permit to use Lee County property at any time without prejudice. Applicant further agrees to waive, release, save and hold harmless Lee County from any and all claims, demands or cause of actions based upon Lee County's cancellation or termination of said permit.

The Applicant agrees that the Lee County permit does not provide Applicant with any property rights in the County property in question or in the permit itself.

The applicant does acknowledge and hereby affirms that any and all information is accurate to the best of his/her knowledge.

Lauren Trager  
Signature of Applicant

Ashlyn Iervasi  
Witness

Lauren Trager  
Print Name of Applicant and Title

Ashlyn Iervasi  
Print Name of Witness

03/24/21  
Date

03/24/21  
Date

Ashlyn Brown 1/28/22

Lee County Event Permit Application



LEE COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT  
14750 SIX MILE CYPRESS PARKWAY  
FORT MYERS, FLORIDA 33912  
(239) 477-1199

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT
- USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT
- PERMIT TO SELL AND CONSUME ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES WITHIN LEE COUNTY FACILITIES
- FILM PERMIT

AFTER REVIEWING THE APPLICATION, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW WHAT ARRANGEMENTS YOUR ORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT TO COMPLY WITH FOR THEIR EVENT.

Parking:	Parking in authorized areas only.
Deputies (How Many?):	No deputies required.
Fee for Services:	
Special Arrangements:	None

Print Name: Lt. S. Brady  
Signature: Lt. Steven J. Brady  
Title: Special Events, Permits and Details  
Date: 4-7-21



Lee County Event Permit Application



**FIRE DEPARTMENT**

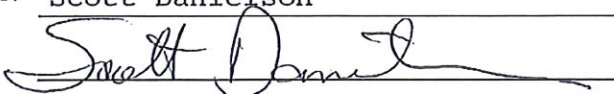
*The Fire Department serving the area where the event is to be held signs this form.  
Please see User's Guide for contact information and Fire District Map.*

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT
- USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT
- FILM PERMIT

AFTER REVIEWING THE APPLICATION, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW WHAT ARRANGEMENTS YOUR ORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT TO COMPLY WITH FOR THEIR EVENT.

Fire Guards (How Many?)	N/A
Fee for Services:	N/A
Flammable Vegetation:	N/A
First Aid Equipment:	Call 911 for Emergencies
Fire Extinguishing:	Call 911 for Emergencies
Special Arrangements:	

Print Name: Scott Danielson  
Signature:   
Title: Lt. Fire Prevention  
Date: 3/24/2021



## Lee County Event Permit Application

**EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES / PUBLIC SAFETY**  
**2000 Main St., Suite #100**  
**FORT MYERS, FL 33901**  
**(239) 533-3911**

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT  
 USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT  
 FILM PERMIT

AFTER REVIEWING THE APPLICATION, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW WHAT ARRANGEMENTS YOUR ORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT TO COMPLY WITH FOR THEIR EVENT.

Treatment Facilities:

None necessary.

Medical Personnel:

None necessary.

Medical Supplies /  
Equipment:

None necessary.

Safety Requirements:

Applicants shall follow all CDC and FDOH directives, and the Florida Governor's Executive Orders concerning health and safety, especially with regards to COVID-19 and the number of people congregating at the event.

Fee for Services

Not applicable.

Special Arrangements:

Please call 911 in the event of an emergency. To arrange special event coverage, contact our office at 239 533-3911.

Print Name: Douglas B. Higgins

Signature: Douglas B. Higgins

Digitally signed by Douglas B. Higgins  
 DN: cn=Douglas B. Higgins, ou=Lee County Emergency Medical Services, Lee County Public Safety,  
 ou=Division Chief Special Operations and Support Services, email=dhiggins@ergov.com, c=US  
 Date: 2021.03.30 11:41:28 -0400

Title: Division Chief

Date: March 30, 2021

Lee County Event Permit Application



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
1500 MONROE STREET  
FORT MYERS, FL 33901  
(239) 533-8580

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT
- USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT
- PERMIT TO SELL AND CONSUME ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES WITHIN LEE COUNTY FACILITIES
- FILM PERMIT

AFTER REVIEWING THE APPLICATION, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW WHAT ARRANGEMENTS YOUR ORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT TO COMPLY WITH FOR THEIR EVENT.

Parking:	No event parking on Lee County maintained road rights-of-way.
Ingress and Egress:	Use all established means of ingress and egress.
Special Arrangements:	None.

Print Name: Bryan Miller

Signature: Bryan Miller Digitally signed by Bryan Miller  
Date: 2021.03.25 06:50:49 -04'00'

Title: Senior Project Manager

Date: March 25, 2021

Lee County Event Permit Application



**LEE COUNTY PARKS AND RECREATION**  
**3410 PALM BEACH BOULEVARD**  
**FORT MYERS, FLORIDA 33916**  
**(239) 533-7275**

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT
- USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT
- PERMIT TO SELL AND CONSUME ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES WITHIN LEE COUNTY FACILITIES
- FILM PERMIT

AFTER REVIEWING THE APPLICATION, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW WHAT ARRANGEMENTS YOUR ORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT TO COMPLY WITH FOR THEIR EVENT.

Illumination:

Event organizer will need to provide additional lighting if needed.

Parking Areas:

All vehicles must use the designated parking areas within the parking lots of the park. No vehicles will be permitted onto the central lawn area. Organizers may drop off event supplies via the service road between the Rec Center and the Chiller area, but then must remove vehicles. For authorization to use overflow parking at the commerce area off Corkscrew, contact Keith at Collier Association Management 239-793-1643.

Special Arrangements:

No staking of tents or any inflatable devices; must use water buckets/barrels or sand bags. Organizer is responsible to order and pay for dumpster and portable toilets as required by park staff. Banners or signs are not permitted beyond Park boundaries.

Park gates open at 6 am                      Outdoor Restrooms open 7 am - 9 pm

Rec Center open Sat 9 am - 5 pm

Contact Park Supervisor at 239-823-2932 or the Rec Center at 239-533-1470

Print Name: Alise Flanjack

Signature:

*Alise Flanjack*

Title:

Deputy Director

Date:

*10/8/2021*

*Walk MS  
Estero park  
3/12/2022*

Lee County Event Permit Application



LEE COUNTY RISK MANAGEMENT  
COUNTY ADMINISTRATION BUILDING - 4<sup>TH</sup> FLOOR  
2115 SECOND STREET  
FORT MYERS, FLORIDA 33901  
(239) 533-2221

Check the appropriate box(es) below:

- SPECIAL EVENT PERMIT
- USE OF COUNTY PROPERTY PERMIT
- PERMIT TO SELL AND CONSUME ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES WITHIN LEE COUNTY FACILITIES
- FILM PERMIT

AFTER REVIEWING THE APPLICATION, PLEASE INDICATE BELOW WHAT ARRANGEMENTS YOUR ORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE APPLICANT TO COMPLY WITH FOR THEIR EVENT.

Insurance Requirements: Commercial general liability insurance with minimum limits of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) per occurrence to protect against bodily injury and/or property damage relative to applicants use of aforementioned event within Lee County.

Special Arrangements: A Certificate of Insurance shall be submitted as evidence of the required coverage listing Lee County Board of County Commissioners, P.O. Box 398, Fort Myers, FL 33902 as the certificate holder and as an additional insured.

Subject to proof of insurance.

Print Name: Mike Figueroa

Signature: 

Title: Risk Program Manager

Date: January 27, 2022



# CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)  
01/19/2022

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

**IMPORTANT:** If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

<b>PRODUCER</b> MARSH USA, INC. 445 SOUTH STREET MORRISTOWN, NJ 07960-6454 Attn: Morristown.CertRequest@marsh.com Fax: 212-948-0979  FORT L	<b>CONTACT NAME:</b> PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): _____ FAX (A/C, No): _____ E-MAIL ADDRESS: _____	
	<b>INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE</b>	
<b>INSURER A :</b> Federal Insurance Company		<b>NAIC #</b> 20281
<b>INSURED</b> NATIONAL MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS SOCIETY MID-SOUTH FLORIDA CHAPTER 3125 W. COMMERCIAL BLVD, SUITE 100 FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 33309	<b>INSURER B :</b>	
	<b>INSURER C :</b>	
	<b>INSURER D :</b>	
	<b>INSURER E :</b>	
	<b>INSURER F :</b>	

**COVERAGES**                      **CERTIFICATE NUMBER:** NYC-009899002-28                      **REVISION NUMBER:** 8

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS	
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR  GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOC OTHER: _____			3583-33-49	12/31/2021	12/31/2022	EACH OCCURRENCE	\$ 1,000,000
							DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence)	\$ 1,000,000
							MED EXP (Any one person)	\$ 10,000
							PERSONAL & ADV INJURY	\$ 1,000,000
							GENERAL AGGREGATE	\$ 2,000,000
							PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG	\$ 1,000,000
								\$
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO <input type="checkbox"/> OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			3583-33-49	12/31/2021	12/31/2022	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident)	\$ 1,000,000
							BODILY INJURY (Per person)	\$
							BODILY INJURY (Per accident)	\$
							PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident)	\$
							Comp/Coll Deductible	\$ 1,000
	<input type="checkbox"/> UMBRELLA LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR <input type="checkbox"/> EXCESS LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input type="checkbox"/> DED <input type="checkbox"/> RETENTION \$						EACH OCCURRENCE	\$
							AGGREGATE	\$
								\$
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	Y/N N	N/A	71763467	12/31/2021	12/31/2022	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PER STATUTE <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER	
							E.L. EACH ACCIDENT	\$ 1,000,000
							E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE	\$ 1,000,000
							E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT	\$ 1,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)  
LEE COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS IS INCLUDED AS AN ADDITIONAL INSURED EXCLUDING WORKERS' COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY POLICY.

OK 01/27/2022

<b>CERTIFICATE HOLDER</b> LEE COUNTY BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS PO BOX 398 FORT MYERS, FL 33902	<b>CANCELLATION</b> SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.
	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE  

© 1988-2016 ACORD CORPORATION. All rights reserved.